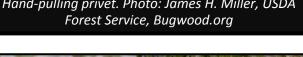
# Section 4 Mechanical and Physical Control: Tools for Invasive Plant Removal

#### Hand-pulling, Digging, Mowing, and Cutting







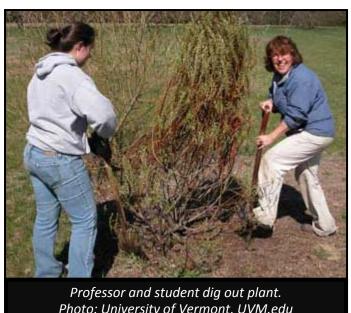


Photo: University of Vermont, UVM.edu



A mower cuts down invasive Phragmites. Photo: Rachel Carson National Wildlife Refuge in Maine, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

#### Tools to Remove Invasive Trees & Shrubs



## Flame Weeding

(using a propane torch)





## Foliar Spray – Herbicides



High-volume foliar spray. Photo: Steven T. Manning, Invasive Plant Control, Bugwood.org



Spraying to control invasive plants.
Photo: Chris Mattrick, New England Wild Flower Society



Foliar wick applicator. Photo: Steve Manning, Invasive Plant Control, Bugwood.org

## Cut-and-paint Herbicide Method



Paintbrush used to apply herbicide to freshly cut stump. Photo: Jeff Schalau, University of Arizona College of Agriculture & Life Sciences







Top: Chainsaw used to cut stump low for treating. Bottom-left: Treat circumference of large stump. Bottom-right: Treat entire top of small stump.

Photos: James H. Miller, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org